All of the words listed below will appear in the second WordMasters Challenge™, which will be held at your school between February 4th and February 22nd. (Your teacher will tell you exactly when the Challenge is scheduled for your team.) The WordMasters Challenge™ is an analogy-solving competition. The contest will challenge you to use the words from your list in logical pairs that will look like this:

PERSONALITY : AFFABLE :: BEHAVIOR : ____________
   a. genial
   b. ornery
   c. hostile
   d. bizarre
   e. indignant

To succeed in this competition, you will have to understand the exact meanings of all your words, and you will have to reason carefully about the relationships shown in the pairs. In the example above, the correct answer is (a) genial because someone with an affable personality is friendly; in a similar way, someone who displays genial behavior is also friendly.

Here are some tips to help you get ready for the WordMasters Challenge™:

- After you have learned the meanings of your words, think about possible relationships among them.
  - Which words have similar meanings?
  - Which words have nearly opposite meanings?
  - Remember, some words have more than one meaning.
- Think about some categories into which several words might be grouped.
- Be sure you understand the part of speech of a word (for example, noun, verb or adjective) as it is used in the analogy.
  - Many words on this list (such as “prattle” and “decree”) can be either a noun or a verb depending upon how they are used. “Utter” can be a verb or an adjective.
- Pay special attention to the prefixes and suffixes of words, because they are often clues to meaning and part of speech.
- Try to familiarize yourself with other forms of these words, for example:
  - Not just “pluck”, but also “pluck”
  - Not just “reside”, but also “resident” and “residence”
  - Not just “refugee”, but also “refuge”
  - Not just “tolerate”, but also “tolerant” and “intolerant”
- Keep this list! Some of these words will also appear in the third WordMasters Challenge™ meet, scheduled for later this school year.

1. garland
2. decree
3. affable
4. frock
5. embark
6. plucky
7. expedition
8. prattle
9. unique
10. hermit
11. reside
12. spare
13. immigrant
14. festoon
15. bizarre
16. heirloom
17. utter
18. secluded
19. lummox
20. tolerate
21. ludicrous
22. refugee
23. undertake
24. ornery
25. verdict