All of the words listed below will appear in the third WordMasters Challenge™, which will be held at your school between April 8th and April 26th. (Your teacher will tell you exactly when the Challenge is scheduled for your team.) The WordMasters Challenge™ is an analogy-solving competition. The contest will challenge you to use the words from your list in logical pairs that will look like this:

SAD : HAPPY :: LEADEN : ____________
   a. elastic
   b. buoyant
   c. turbulent
   d. violent
   e. frail

To succeed in this competition, you will have to understand the exact meanings of all your words, and you will have to reason carefully about the relationships shown in the pairs. In the example above, the correct answer is (b) buoyant because in the same way that happy is an antonym for sad, buoyant is an antonym for leaden.

Here are some tips to help you get ready for the WordMasters Challenge™:

- After you have learned the meanings of your words, think about possible relationships among them.
  - Which words have similar meanings?
  - Which words have nearly opposite meanings?
  - Remember, some words have more than one meaning.
- Think about some categories into which several words might be grouped.
- Be sure you understand the part of speech of a word (for example, noun, verb or adjective) as it is used in the analogy.
  - Many words on this list (such as “loaf”, “wince”, “chuckle”, “shudder”, “guffaw”, “grin”, “sag”, “glimpse” and “blunder”) can be either a noun or a verb depending upon how they are used. “Expert” can be a noun or an adjective.
- Pay special attention to the prefixes and suffixes of words, because they are often clues to meaning and part of speech.
- Try to familiarize yourself with other forms of these words, for example:
  - Not just “turbulent”, but also “turbulence”
  - Not just “sprawling”, but also “sprawl”
  - Not just “frail”, but also “frailty”
  - Not just “expert”, but also “expertise”
  - Not just “violent”, but also “violation”

1. inkling  
2. sag  
3. elastic  
4. finery  
5. loaf  
6. frail  
7. drought  
8. chuckle  
9. buoyant
10. arbor  
11. guffaw  
12. leaden  
13. grin  
14. shudder  
15. turbulent  
16. colt  
17. glimpse  
18. violent  
19. novice  
20. wince  
21. sprawling  
22. terrain  
23. blunder  
24. expert  
25. tidbit